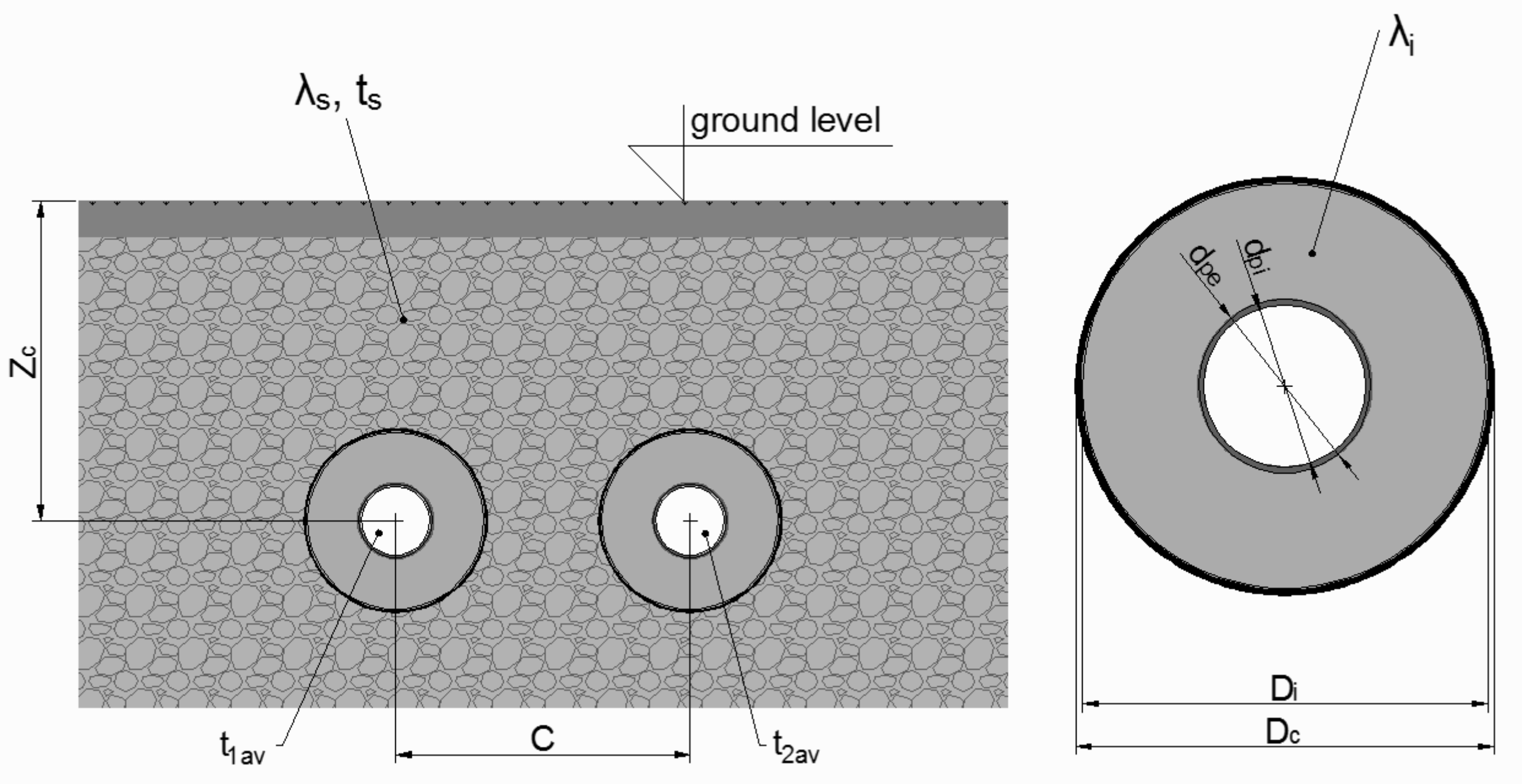
λs, ts
ground level
Zc
t1av
C
t2av
λi
dpe
dpi
Di
Dc